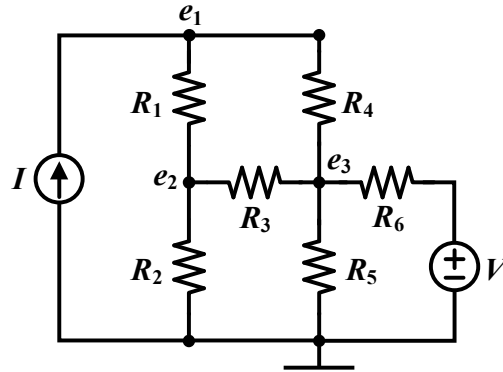


學號：_____

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The network shown below has three nodes with unknown node voltages e_1 , e_2 and e_3 . (i) Use conductance instead of resistance to write the node equations. (ii) Simplify the equations by collecting terms and arranging them in the “standard” form for n linear equations in n unknowns. (iii) Express these n linear equations in matrix form as shown below. (*Do not solve the equations.*) (100%)



(i) KCL (node) equations:

At node e_1 : $I + G_1(e_2 - e_1) + G_4(e_3 - e_1) = 0$

At node e_2 : $G_1(e_1 - e_2) + G_2(0 - e_2) + G_3(e_3 - e_2) = 0$

At node e_3 : $G_4(e_1 - e_3) + G_3(e_2 - e_3) + G_6(V - e_3) + G_5(0 - e_3) = 0$

(ii) n linear equations:

$$\begin{cases} (G_1 + G_4)e_1 + (-G_1)e_2 + (-G_4)e_3 = I \\ (-G_1)e_1 + (G_1 + G_2 + G_3)e_2 + (-G_3)e_3 = 0 \\ (-G_4)e_1 + (-G_3)e_2 + (G_3 + G_4 + G_5 + G_6)e_3 = G_6V \end{cases}$$

(iii) Matrix form:

$$\begin{bmatrix} G_{11} & G_{12} & G_{13} \\ G_{21} & G_{22} & G_{23} \\ G_{31} & G_{32} & G_{33} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} e_1 \\ e_2 \\ e_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} S_1 \\ S_2 \\ S_3 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} (G_1 + G_4) & (-G_1) & (-G_4) \\ (-G_1) & (G_1 + G_2 + G_3) & (-G_3) \\ (-G_4) & (-G_3) & (G_3 + G_4 + G_5 + G_6) \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} e_1 \\ e_2 \\ e_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} I \\ 0 \\ G_6V \end{bmatrix}$$

$G_{11} =$	$G_1 + G_4$,	$G_{12} =$	$-G_1$,	$G_{13} =$	$-G_4$,
$G_{21} =$	$-G_1$,	$G_{22} =$	$G_1 + G_2 + G_3$,	$G_{23} =$	$-G_3$,
$G_{31} =$	$-G_4$,	$G_{32} =$	$-G_3$,	$G_{33} =$	$G_3 + G_4 + G_5 + G_6$,
$S_1 =$	I	,	$S_2 =$	0	,	$S_3 =$	G_6V	.