

1 吳東霖

$A_2$	$A_1$	$A_0$	$D_7$	$D_6$	$D_5$	$D_4$	$D_3$	$D_2$	$D_1$	$D_0$
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

$A_1, A_2$	$D_0$
00	01
11	10
01	1
11	1

$A_1, A_2$	$D_1$
00	01
11	10
01	1
11	1

... etc.

$\Rightarrow D_0 = A_2'A_1'A_0'$

$\Rightarrow D_1 = A_2'A_1A_0$

$\Rightarrow D_2 = A_2'A_1A_0'$ ,  $D_3 = A_2'A_1A_0$ ,  $D_4 = A_2A_1'A_0'$

$D_5 = A_2A_1'A_0$ ,  $D_6 = A_2A_1A_0'$ ,  $D_7 = A_2A_1A_0$

and  $\therefore (xyz) = ((xyz)')' = (x'+y'+z')'$  <sup>nor</sup>

$\therefore D_0 = (A_2 + A_1 + A_0)'$ ,  $D_1 = (A_2 + A_1 + A_0')$ ,  $D_2 = (A_2 + A_1' + A_0)'$

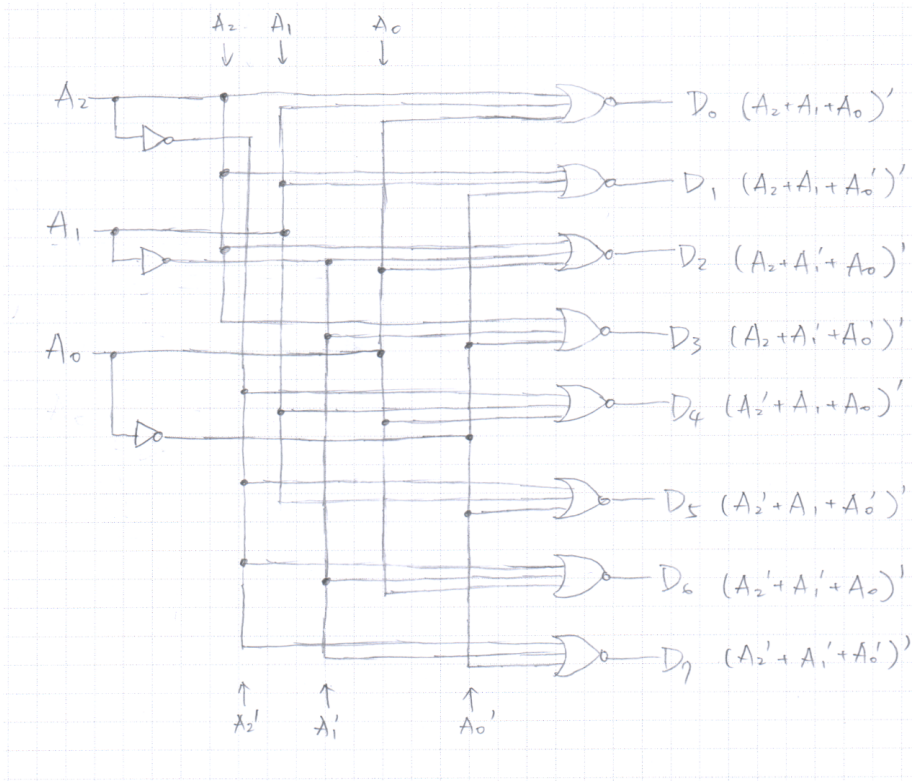
$D_3 = (A_2 + A_1' + A_0')$ ,  $D_4 = (A_2' + A_1 + A_0)'$ ,  $D_5 = (A_2' + A_1 + A_0')$

$D_6 = (A_2' + A_1' + A_0)'$ ,  $D_7 = (A_2' + A_1' + A_0')$

$\Rightarrow \equiv \text{OR gate} \equiv \equiv \text{NOR gate} \Rightarrow$  可用  $\equiv$  來取代所有 minterms,

再把  $\equiv$  中 inputs 的三個 bubbles 與  $A_0, A_1, A_2$  合併,

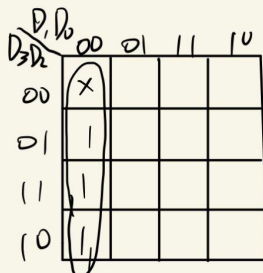
就可以變成 nor gate  $\equiv$



2 徐浩庭

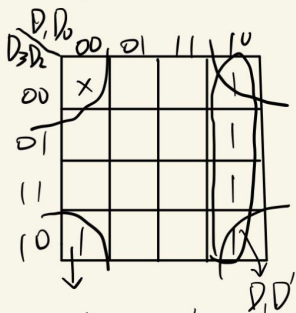
Input				Output		
D <sub>3</sub>	D <sub>2</sub>	D <sub>1</sub>	D <sub>0</sub>	A <sub>1</sub>	A <sub>2</sub>	V (valid)
0	0	0	0	x	x	0
x	x	x	1	0	0	1
x	x	1	0	0	1	1
x	1	0	0	1	0	1
1	0	0	0	1	1	1

① for A<sub>1</sub>



$A_1 = D_1'D_0'$

② for A<sub>2</sub>



$A_2 = D_2D_0' + D_1D_0'$

③  $V = D_3 + D_2 + D_1 + D_0$

### 3 徐浩庭

Decimal	2's complement		
-4	1	0	0
-3	1	0	1
-2	1	1	0
-1	1	1	1
0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1
2	0	1	0
3	0	1	1

For  $a < b$

$a_2 a_1 a_0$	$b_2 b_1 b_0$	
$1 \times \times$	$0 \times \times \Rightarrow a_2 b_2'$	
$1 0 \times$	$1 1 \times \Rightarrow a_2 a_1' b_2 b_1$	} $(a_2 b_2 + a_2' b_2') a_1' b_1 = (a_2 \oplus b_2) a_1' b_1$
$0 0 \times$	$0 1 \times \Rightarrow a_2' a_1' b_2' b_1$	
$1 0 0$	$1 0 1 \Rightarrow a_2 a_1' a_0' b_2 b_1' b_0$	} $(a_2 b_2 + a_2' b_2') (a_1 b_1 + a_1' b_1') a_0' b_0$ = $(a_2 \oplus b_2) (a_1 \oplus b_1) a_0' b_0$
$1 1 0$	$1 1 1 \Rightarrow a_2 a_1 a_0' b_2 b_1 b_0$	
$0 0 0$	$0 0 1 \Rightarrow a_2' a_1' a_0' b_2' b_1' b_0$	
$0 1 0$	$0 1 1 \Rightarrow a_2' a_1 a_0' b_2' b_1 b_0$	

$$\Rightarrow F(a,b) = a_2 b_2' + (a_2 \oplus b_2)' \cdot a_1' b_1 + (a_2 \oplus b_2)' \cdot (a_1 \oplus b_1)' \cdot a_0' b_0$$

$$a < b < c \Rightarrow (a < b) \text{ AND } (b < c)$$

$$a < b = F(a,b) = a_2 b_2' + (a_2 \oplus b_2)' \cdot a_1' b_1 + (a_2 \oplus b_2)' \cdot (a_1 \oplus b_1)' \cdot a_0' b_0$$

$$b < c = F(b,c) = b_2 c_2' + (b_2 \oplus c_2)' \cdot b_1' c_1 + (b_2 \oplus c_2)' \cdot (b_1 \oplus c_1)' \cdot b_0' c_0$$

$$\therefore \text{Output } F = F(a,b) \cdot F(b,c)$$

$$= \underline{(a_2 b_2' + (a_2 \oplus b_2)' \cdot a_1' b_1 + (a_2 \oplus b_2)' \cdot (a_1 \oplus b_1)' \cdot a_0' b_0) \cdot (b_2 c_2' + (b_2 \oplus c_2)' \cdot b_1' c_1 + (b_2 \oplus c_2)' \cdot (b_1 \oplus c_1)' \cdot b_0' c_0)} \#$$