

## Problem 1

$$(1) \quad \frac{X(z)}{Y(z)} = H(z) = \frac{1}{1 - \frac{6}{8}z^{-1} + \frac{1}{8}z^{-2}}$$

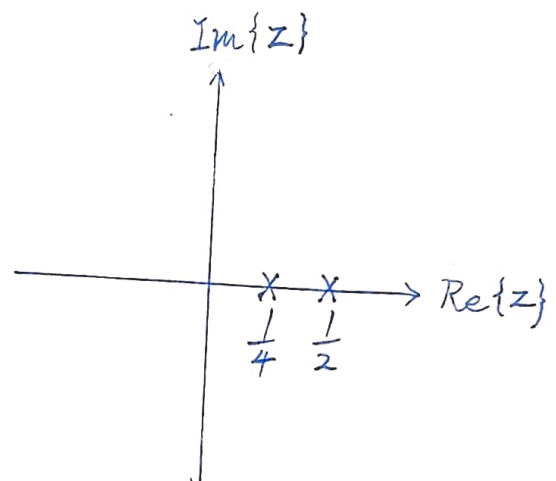
$$Y(z) - \frac{6}{8}z^{-1}Y(z) + \frac{1}{8}z^{-2}Y(z) = X(z)$$

$$y[n] - \frac{6}{8}y[n-1] + \frac{1}{8}y[n-2] = x[n]$$

$$(2) \quad H(z) = \frac{1}{1 - \frac{6}{8}z^{-1} + \frac{1}{8}z^{-2}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\left(1 - \frac{1}{4}z^{-1}\right)\left(1 - \frac{1}{2}z^{-1}\right)}$$

pole :  $\frac{1}{4}$  ,  $\frac{1}{2}$



$$(3) \quad y[n] - \frac{6}{8}y[n-1] + \frac{1}{8}y[n-2] = 0 \quad z\text{-plane}$$

$$y[n] = r^n$$

$$r^n - \frac{6}{8}r^{n-1} + \frac{1}{8}r^{n-2} = 0$$

$$r^n \left(1 - \frac{1}{4}r^{-1}\right)\left(1 - \frac{1}{2}r^{-1}\right) = 0$$

$$r = \frac{1}{4} \text{ or } \frac{1}{2}$$

$$y_h[n] = C_1 \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^n + C_2 \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n$$

(4) All of the poles are located inside the unit circle.  
The system is stable.

## Problem 2

$$(1) \quad \frac{X(z)}{Y(z)} = H(z) = \frac{1}{1 - \frac{5}{2}z^{-1} + z^{-2}}$$

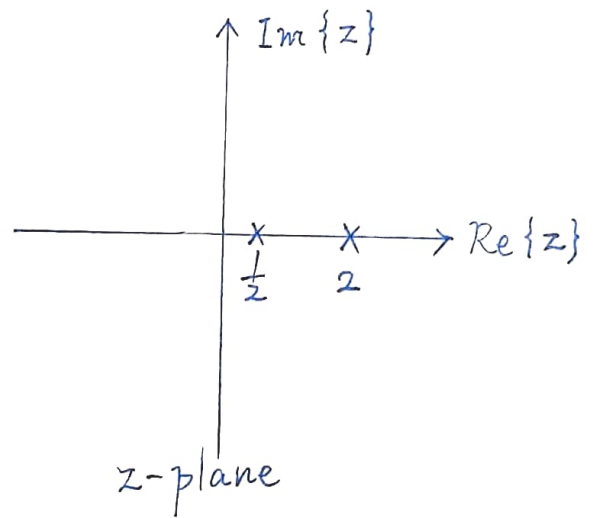
$$Y(z) - \frac{5}{2}z^{-1}Y(z) + z^{-2}Y(z) = X(z)$$

$$y[n] - \frac{5}{2}y[n-1] + y[n-2] = x[n]$$

$$(2) \quad H(z) = \frac{1}{1 - \frac{5}{2}z^{-1} + z^{-2}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{(1 - \frac{1}{2}z^{-1})(1 - 2z^{-1})}$$

pole:  $\frac{1}{2}, 2$



$$(3) \quad y[n] - \frac{5}{2}y[n-1] + y[n-2] = 0$$

$$y[n] = r^n$$

$$r^n - \frac{5}{2}r^{n-1} + r^{n-2} = 0$$

$$r^n (1 - \frac{1}{2}r^{-1})(1 - 2r^{-1}) = 0$$

$$r = \frac{1}{2} \text{ or } 2$$

$$y_h[n] = C_1 \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n + C_2 2^n$$

(4)

Not all of the poles are located inside the unit circle.

The system is not stable.

### Problem 3

$$(1) \quad \frac{X(z)}{Y(z)} = H(z) = \frac{1}{1 - 5z^{-1} + 6z^{-2}}$$

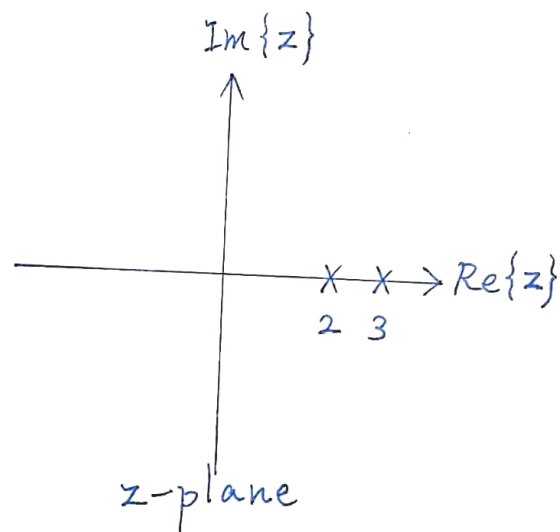
$$Y(z) - 5z^{-1}Y(z) + 6z^{-2}Y(z) = X(z)$$

$$y[n] - 5y[n-1] + 6y[n-2] = x[n]$$

$$(2) \quad H(z) = \frac{1}{1 - 5z^{-1} + 6z^{-2}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{(1 - 2z^{-1})(1 - 3z^{-1})}$$

pole : 2 or 3



$$(3) \quad y[n] - 5y[n-1] + 6y[n-2] = 0$$

$$y[n] = r^n$$

$$r^n - 5r^{n-1} + 6r^{n-2} = 0$$

$$r^n (1 - 2r^{-1})(1 - 3r^{-1}) = 0$$

$$r = 2 \text{ or } 3$$

$$y_h[n] = c_1 2^n + c_2 3^n$$

(4)

Not all of the poles are located inside the unit circle.

The system is not stable.