

Solution of Homework No. 5

1.

Let us call the given impulse response $h[n]$. It is easily observed that the signal $h_1[n]=h[n+2]$ is real and even. Therefore (using properties of the Fourier transform) we know that the Fourier transform $H_1(j\omega)$ of $h_1[n]$ is real and even. Therefore $H_1(j\omega)$ has zero phase. We also know that the Fourier transform $H(j\omega)=H_1(j\omega)e^{-2j\omega}$.

$$\angle H(j\omega) = -2\omega, \quad \text{group delay } \tau(\omega) = \frac{d}{d\omega} \angle H(j\omega) = 2$$

2.

Note that $H(j\omega) = -2j\omega$.

(a) Here, $x(t) = e^{jt}$. Therefore, $y(t) = -2dx(t)/dt = -2je^{jt}$.

Or, by using Eigen function of LTI systems. Then $x(t) = e^{jt}$, $y(t)$ should be $H(jt)e^{jt} = -2je^{jt}$.

(b) $x(t) = \sin(\omega_0 t)u(t)$. Then,

$$dx(t)/dt = \omega_0 \cos(\omega_0 t)u(t) + \sin(\omega_0 t)\delta(t) = \omega_0 \cos(\omega_0 t)u(t).$$

Therefore, $y(t) = -2dx(t)/dt = -2\omega_0 \cos(\omega_0 t)u(t)$.

(c) Here, $H(j\omega) = 1/(2+j\omega)$. From this we obtain $x(t) = e^{-2t}u(t)$.

Therefore, $y(t) = -2dx(t)/dt = 4e^{-2t}u(t) - 2\delta(t)$.

3.

$$H(s) = \frac{s^2 + 2s + 2}{s^2 - 1} = 1 + \frac{2s + 3}{s^2 - 1} = 1 + \left(\frac{\frac{5}{2}}{s+1} + \frac{\frac{-1}{2}}{s-1} \right)$$

(a) Causal System $h(t) = \delta(t) + \frac{5}{2}e^{-t}u(t) - \frac{1}{2}e^t u(t)$

(b) Stable system $h(t) = \delta(t) + \frac{5}{2}e^{-t}u(t) + \frac{1}{2}e^t u(-t)$

4. Find the Laplace transform of following signals; indicate the ROC of each signal with figure also. (15%)

(a) $x(t) = -e^{-at}u(t)$

$$X(s) = \frac{1}{s+a}, \text{Re}\{s\} > -a$$

(b) $x(t) = e^{-2t}u(t) + e^{-t}\cos(3t)u(t)$

$$X(s) = \frac{1}{s+2} + \frac{s+1}{(s+1)^2 + 3^2}, \text{Re}\{s\} > -1$$

(c) $x(t) = \delta(t) - \frac{4}{3}e^{-t}u(t) + \frac{1}{3}e^{2t}u(t)$

$$X(s) = 1 - \frac{4}{3} \frac{1}{s+1} + \frac{1}{3} \frac{1}{s-2}, \text{Re}\{s\} > 2$$