

Formula sheet

$$\gamma_{th} = \frac{1}{2l} \ln \frac{1}{R_1 R_2}$$

$$h\nu_0 \approx E_g + \frac{1}{2}kT$$

$$h\Delta\nu \approx 3kT$$

$$\eta_{IQE} = \frac{1/\tau_r}{1/\tau_r + 1/\tau_{nr}} = \frac{\Phi}{I/e}$$

$$\eta_{EE} = \frac{\Phi_{out}}{\Phi} = \frac{P_{out}/h\nu}{\eta_{IQE} \times \frac{I}{e}}$$

$$\eta_{EQE} = \frac{\Phi_{out}}{I/e}$$

$$\eta_{PCE} = \frac{P_{out}}{IV}$$

$$\eta_{LE} = \frac{\Phi_V}{IV}, \text{ where } \Phi_V = P_o \times 683 \times V(\lambda) \quad \eta_{EQE} = \frac{I_{ph}/e}{P_o/h\nu}$$

$$I_{ph} = \frac{P_o}{h\nu} \times (1 - R) \times (1 - e^{-\alpha d}) \times \eta_{IQE} \times e \quad R = \frac{I_{ph} h}{P_o} \quad I = I_s \left(e^{\frac{eV}{kT}} - 1 \right) - I_{ph}$$

$$t_{drift} = \frac{w}{v_d} \quad C_{dep} = \frac{\epsilon A}{w} \quad i_{rms,ph} = \sqrt{2eI_d B} \quad i_{rms,th} = \sqrt{\frac{4kTB}{R_L}}$$

$$FF = \frac{V_{max} I_{max}}{V_{oc} I_{sc}}$$

